



northumbria
UNIVERSITY NEWCASTLE



<http://flarecast.eu>

M. K. GEORGULIS, D. S. BLOOMFIELD, & THE FLARECAST TEAM

FLARECAST SCIENCE: A COMPREHENSIVE DATABASE OF SOLAR FLARE PREDICTORS



ESWW13 S5: DEVELOPING NEW SWE TOOLS

Oostende, BE, 14 - 18 Nov 2016

OUTLINE

- ▶ Introduction to FLARECAST
- ▶ FLARECAST under the hood
 - ▶ Data model
 - ▶ Science data
- ▶ Some preliminary results
- ▶ Conclusion



Source: thesuntoday.org

Oostende, 16 Nov 2016

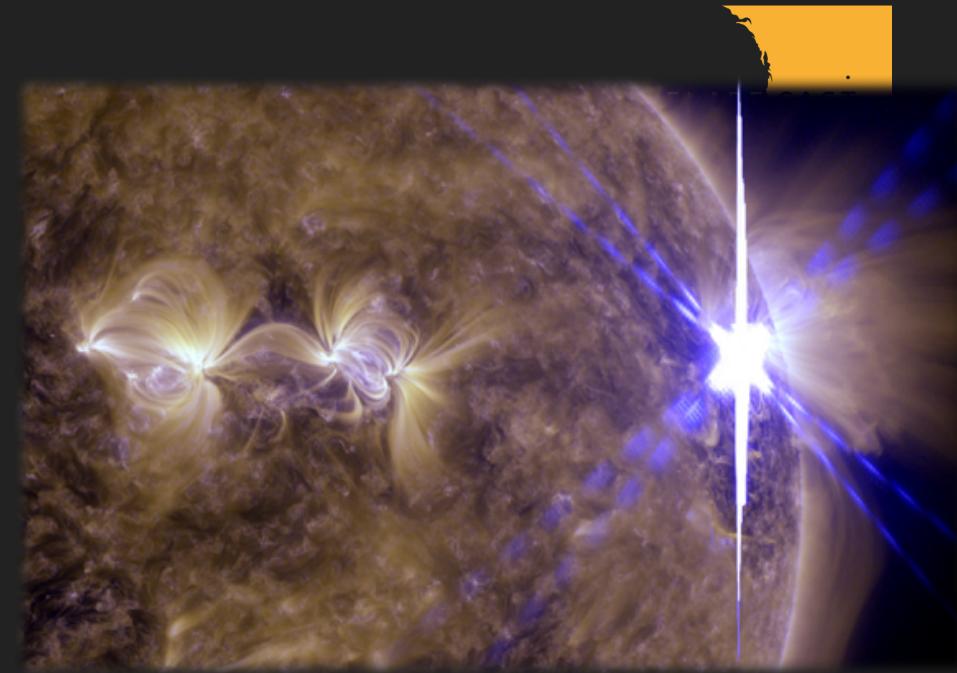


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WHAT IS FLARECAST?

FLARECAST is an EC H2020 project that will develop an advanced solar flare prediction system based on automatically extracted physical properties of solar active regions, coupled with state-of-the-art solar flare prediction methods and validated using the most appropriate forecast verification measures.



Source: NASA SDO

FLARECAST top-level objectives:

- To understand the drivers of solar flare activity and improve flare prediction
- To provide a globally accessible flare prediction service that facilitates expansion
- To engage with space weather end users and inform policy makers and the public



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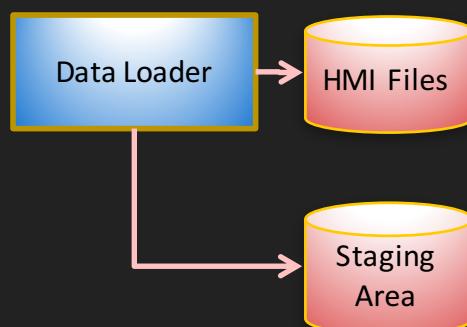
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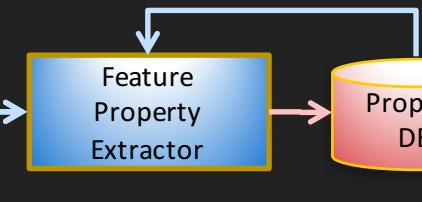
FLARECAST ARCHITECTURE



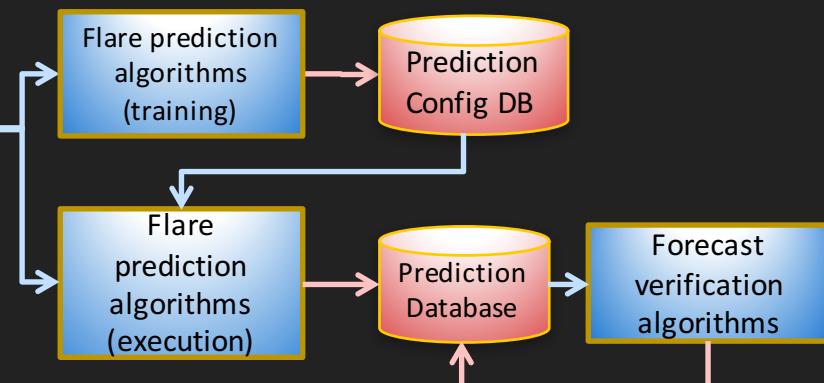
Step 1: Data acquisition



Step 2: Feature property extraction



Step 3: Prediction training / execution



Step 4: Data verification



Legend
→ read
→ write



FLARECAST DATA TYPES



Overarching science question: how far can we go in predicting solar flares?

External data:

- SDO / HMI NRT SHARPs
- NOAA / SWPC SRS data
 - ▶ Active region numbers
 - ▶ AR locations
 - ▶ Flare occurrences

Science data:

- Extracted properties
- Prediction algorithm config.
- Predictions
- Validation

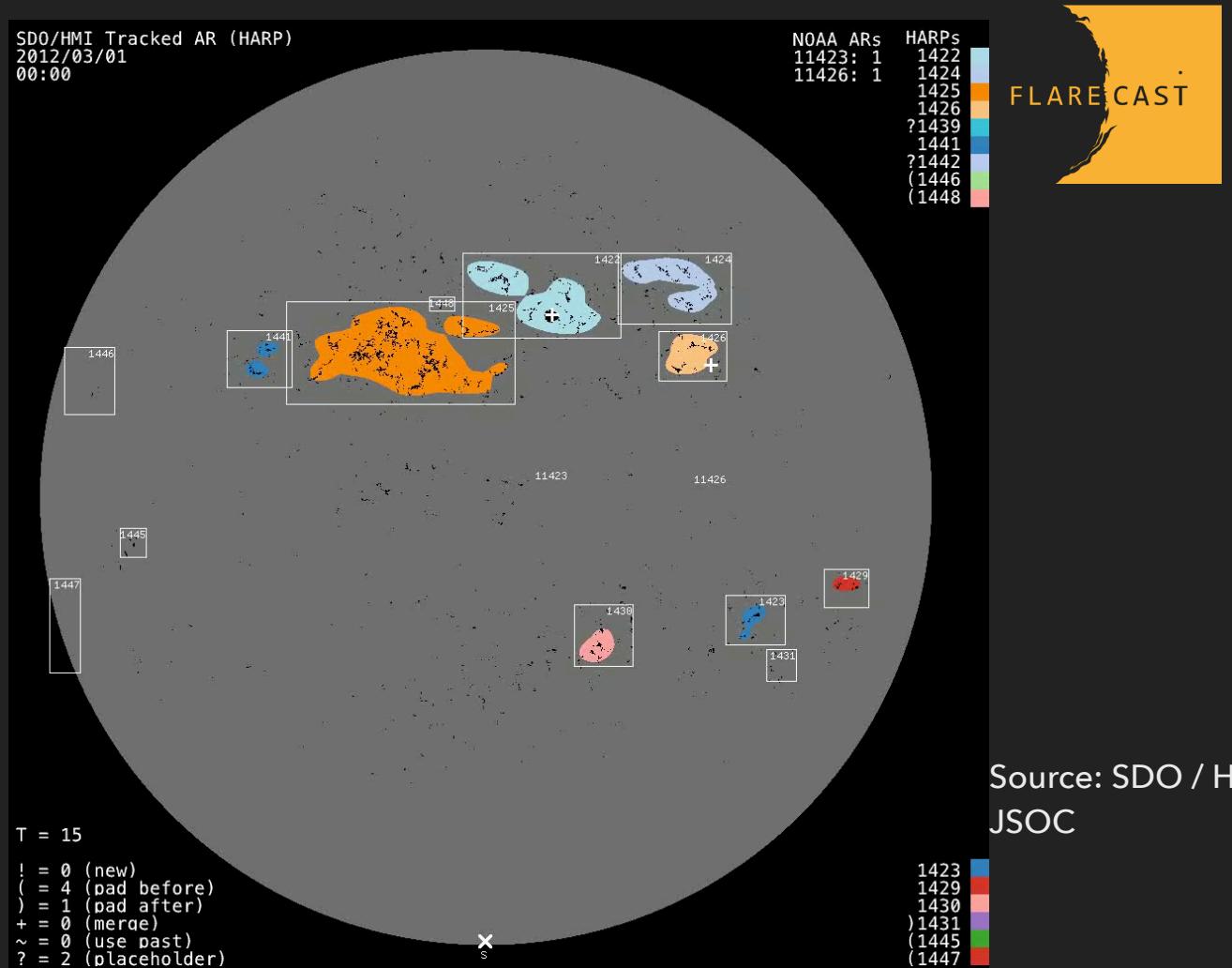
Infrastructure data:

- Algorithm management
- Workflow management

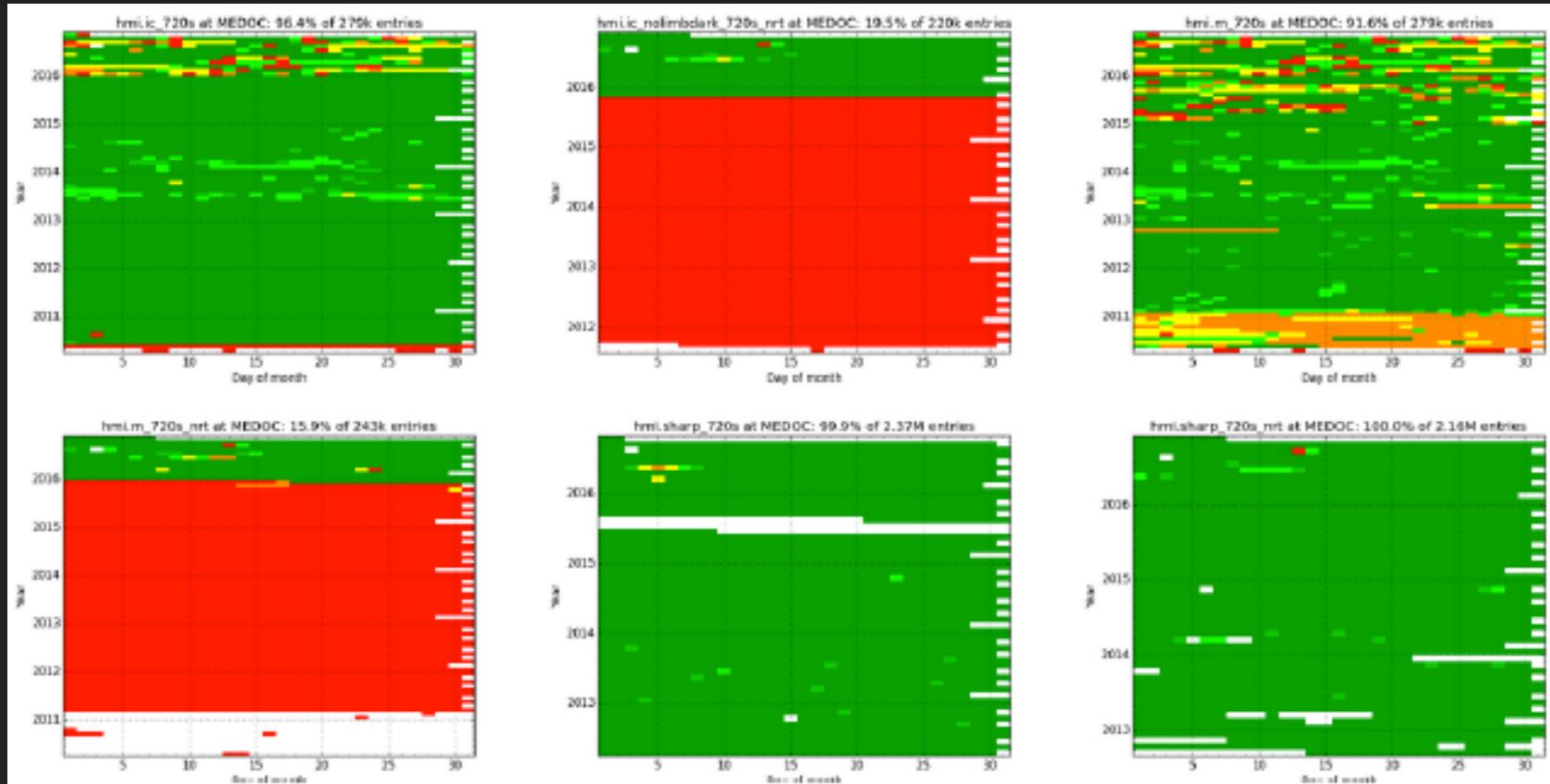


FLARECAST EXTERNAL DATA

- SDO / HMI data
 - ▶ SHARP vector magnetograms - NRT (*hmi.sharp_720s_nrt*)
 - ▶ LOS magnetograms (*hmi.M_720s*)
 - ▶ SHARP vector magnetograms - definitive (*hmi.sharp_720s*)
- SRS active region & flare data
(*YYYY_events.tar.gz*)



CURRENT HMI JSOC DATA AVAILABILITY



Total data allocated space: ~240 TB

Courtesy: E. Buchlin



FLARECAST SCIENCE DATA : PROPERTIES

Properties utilizing LOS magnetograms

Properties provided by SHARPs + published over last ~25 years, until today

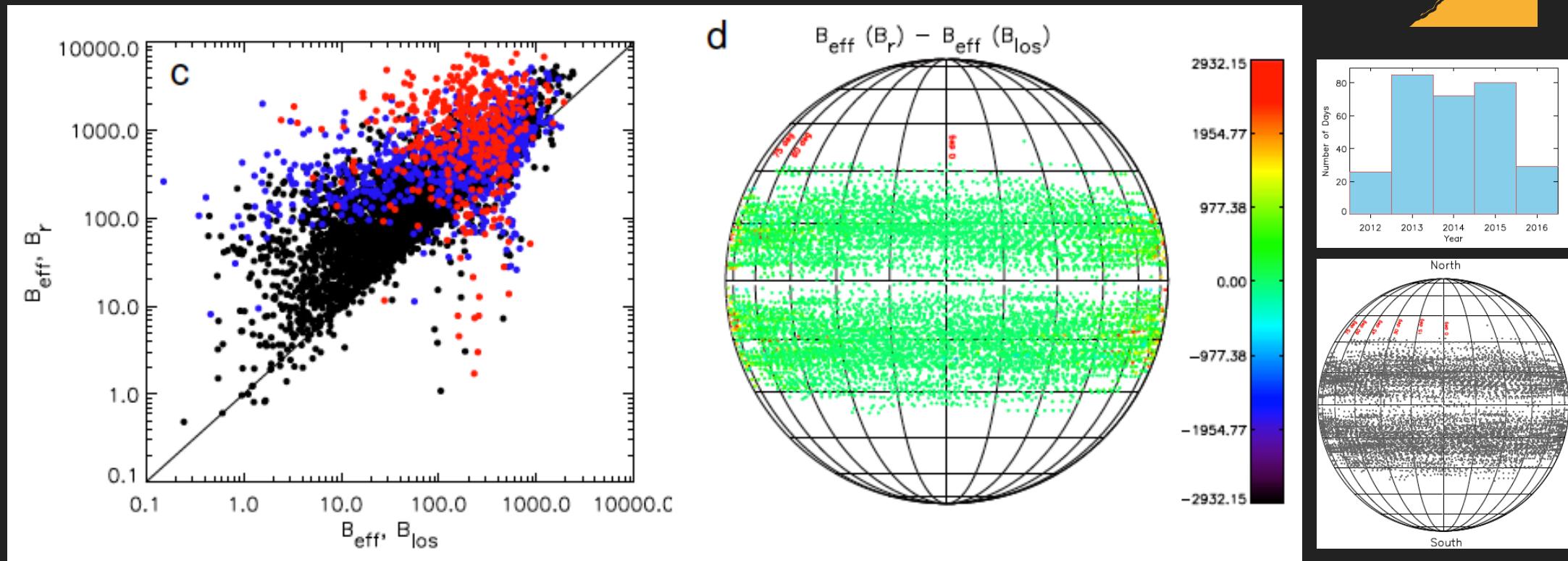
Properties utilizing vector magnetograms

Data Source	Property Group	Developer	Status
SWPC catalogues			(To do / In progress / Under testing / Delivered)
	Solar Region Summary properties	TCD	
	GOES X-ray events	TCD	
LOS magnetograms			
	SMART-derived properties (Ahmed et al., 2013)	TCD	In progress
	SMART delta finder (Pachimateri et al., 2015)	TCD	To do
	Effective connected magnetic field strength (B_{eff}) (Georgoulis & Rust, 2007)	AA	Delivered
	Fractal dimension (Georgoulis, 2012)	AA	Delivered
	Multi-fractal structure function $s(q)$ / inertial range Index k (Georgoulis, 2012)	AA	Delivered
	Fourier power spectral index (Guerra et al., 2015)	AA / TCD	Under testing / Delivered
	CWT power spectral index (Hewett et al., 2008)	TCD	Delivered
	Generalised correlation dimension (Georgoulis, 2012)	AA	Delivered
	Hölder exponent h (Conlon et al., 2010)	AA	In progress
	Hausdorff dimension $D(h)$ (Conlon et al., 2010)	AA	In progress
	WTMM (Conlon et al., 2010)	TCD	In progress
	Decay Index (Zuccarello et al. 2014)	TCD	Delivered
	Magnetic polarity inversion line characteristics (Meien & Hoeksema, 2010)	TCD	Delivered
	3D magnetic null point (Reid et al. 2012)	TCD	Under testing
	R (Schnijver 2007) *	TCD	Delivered
	$^{1}WL_{2G}$ (Falconer et al. 2008) *	TCD	Delivered
	Ising energy (Ahmed et al. 2010)	AA	Delivered
	WG_M and S_M (Kosovs et al. 2015)	AA	Under testing
	Magnetic helicity injection rate proxy (Park et al. 2010)	TCD	Under testing
Vector magnetograms			
	SHARP properties (Bobra et al. 2014)	TCD	Under testing
	Magnetic helicity injection rate (Berger & Field 1984)	TCD	Under testing
	Magnetic energy injection rate (Kusano et al. 2002)	TCD	Under testing
	Non-neutralized currents (Georgoulis et al., 2012)	AA	Delivered
	Flow fields (Wang et al. 2014)	TCD	Under testing
	Magnetic bipolar feature characteristics	TCD	Under testing
Intensity Images			
	Flow fields	TCD	Under testing



FLARECAST SCIENCE DATA : PROPERTIES

Courtesy: J. Guerra et al.



Studying the impact of LOS-inferred vs. vector-inferred predictors on selected data set



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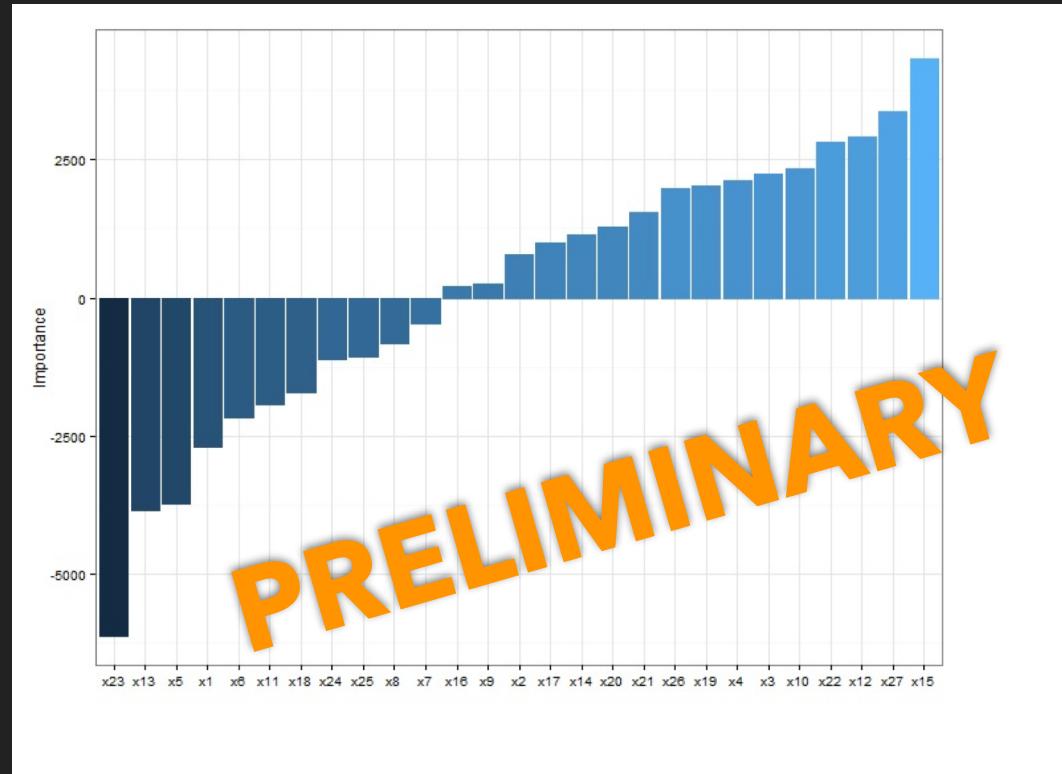
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FLARECAST SCIENCE DATA: ALGORITHMS

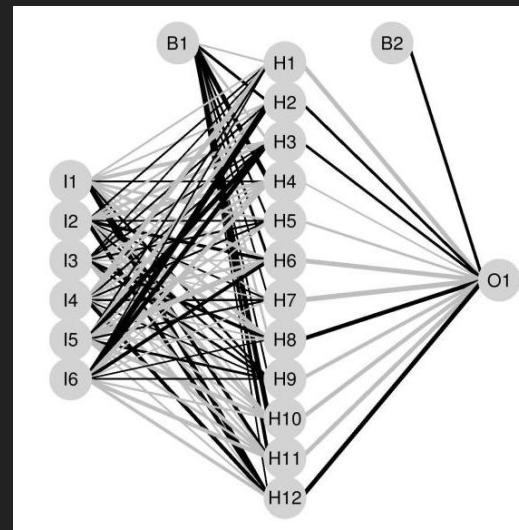


- Algorithms considered
 - ▶ Standard ML
 - ▶ Advanced ML
 - ▶ Non-ML
 - ▶ Innovative ML

Parameter classification by means of their importance for prediction, using an advanced method



Courtesy: A. M. Massone et al.



Example of a multi-layer perceptron algorithm

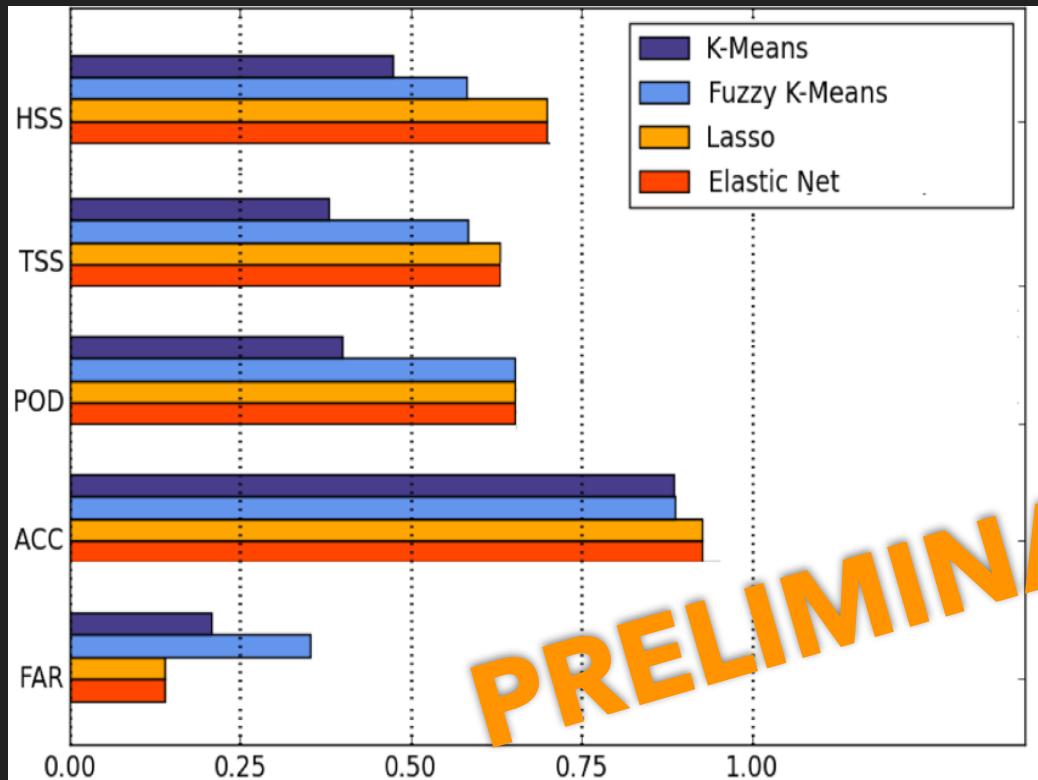


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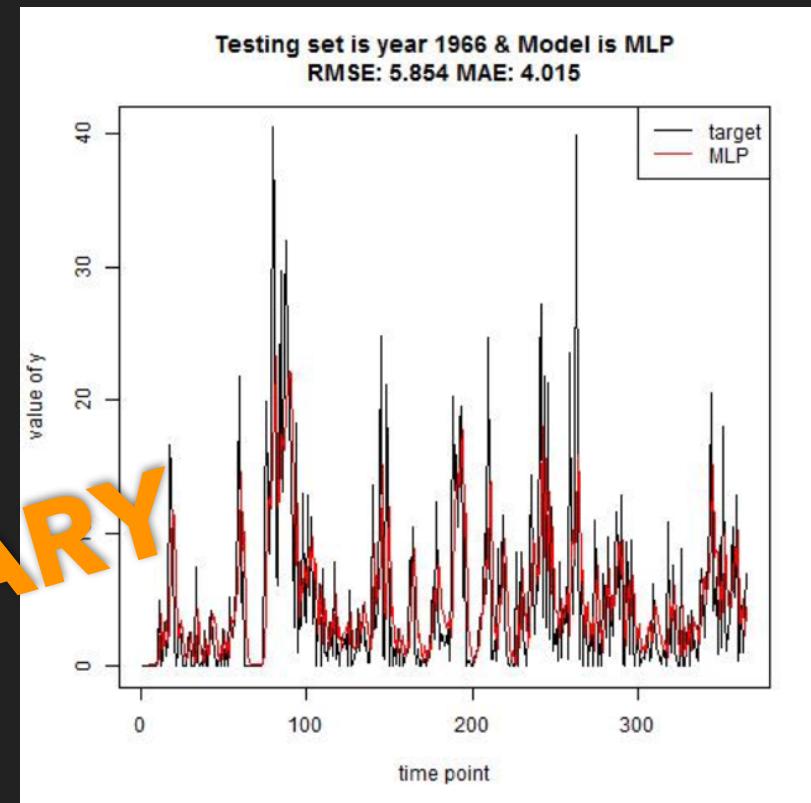
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FLARECAST SCIENCE DATA: VALIDATION



PRELIMINARY



Some validation results on specific methods and data subsets



CONCLUSION



- ▶ FLARECAST: a project in full swing
- ▶ Work delivered independently and at different levels – watch out for project-supported refereed papers in the next months
- ▶ **Science data model:** two [2] types of external data (HMI, SRS); four [4] types of science data (predictors, algorithms, prediction, validation)
- ▶ Property database on full data set is currently at work – prediction algorithms tested to a significant degree on partial data sets
- ▶ First comprehensive prediction results due in a few months – project expiring at the end of 2017



FLARECAST AT ESWW13

Courtesy: S.-H. Park



Date	Time	Session	Title	Author(s)
15/11 Tue	10:00-11:00	S4.p23	<i>Investigating the reliability of photospheric eruptivity proxies</i>	Guennou et al.
15/11 Tue	10:00-11:00	S4.p24	<i>Exploring the solar-flare predictive potential of non-neutralized currents and Ising energy in solar active regions</i>	Kontogiannis et al.
15/11 Tue	10:00-11:00	S4.p25	<i>Comparative Analysis of Flaring and Non-Flaring Active Regions</i>	Guerra et al.
15/11 Tue	10:00-11:00	S4.p26	<i>Parameterization of Solar Active Region Magnetic Fields and Flows for Flare Forecasting</i>	Park et al.
15/11 Tue	12:50-13:00	S5 talk	<i>FLARECAST Development Infrastructure: A science-oriented data processing framework</i>	Soldati et al.
16/11 Wed	12:10-12:25	S5 talk	<i>FLARECAST Science: A comprehensive database of solar flare predictors</i>	Georgoulis et al.
17/11 Thu	11:10-11:20	S11 talk	<i>FLARECAST Prediction Algorithms: Machine-learning methods for flare prediction and feature selection</i>	Piana et al.
17/11 Thu	11:30-11:40	S11 talk	<i>Solar Flare Forecasting from Magnetic Feature Properties Generated by the SMART Algorithm</i>	Bloomfield et al.



Don't miss the FLARECAST booth at the fair this afternoon!